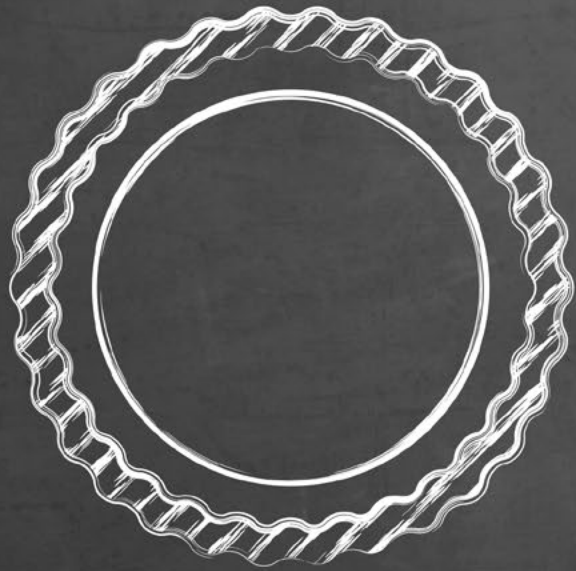


HAPPY BIRTHDAY



Years old

